

CERTAIN GEOMETRIC STRUCTURES OF Λ -SEQUENCE SPACES

ATANU MANNA

Communicated by M. C. Veraar

ABSTRACT. The Λ -sequence spaces Λ_p for $1 < p \leq \infty$ and their generalized forms $\Lambda_{\hat{p}}$ for $1 < \hat{p} < \infty$, $\hat{p} = (p_n)$, $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$ are introduced. The James constants and strong n -th James constants of Λ_p for $1 < p \leq \infty$ are determined. It is proved that the generalized Λ -sequence space $\Lambda_{\hat{p}}$ is a closed subspace of the Nakano sequence space $l_{\hat{p}}(\mathbb{R}^{n+1})$ of finite dimensional Euclidean space \mathbb{R}^{n+1} , $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$. Hence it follows that sequence spaces Λ_p and $\Lambda_{\hat{p}}$ possess the uniform Opial property, (β) -property of Rolewicz, and weak uniform normal structure. Moreover, it is established that $\Lambda_{\hat{p}}$ possesses the coordinate wise uniform Kadec–Klee property. Further, necessary and sufficient conditions for element $x \in S(\Lambda_{\hat{p}})$ to be an extreme point of $B(\Lambda_{\hat{p}})$ are derived. Finally, estimation of von Neumann–Jordan and James constants of two dimensional Λ -sequence space $\Lambda_2^{(2)}$ are carried out. Upper bound for the Hausdorff matrix operator norm on the non-absolute type Λ -sequence spaces is also obtained.

REFERENCES

1. T. D. Benavides, *Weak uniform normal structure in direct-sum spaces*, *Studia Math.* **103** (1992), no. 3, 283–290.
2. G. Bennett, *Factorizing the classical inequalities*, *Mem. Amer. Math. Soc.* **120** (1996), no. 576, 1–130.
3. W. L. Bynum, *Normal structure coefficients for Banach spaces*, *Pacific J. Math.* **86** (1980), no. 2, 427–436.

Copyright 2016 by the Tusi Mathematical Research Group.

Date: Received: May 15, 2017; Accepted: Nov. 27, 2017.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 46B20; Secondary 26D15, 46A45, 46B45, 40G05.

Key words and phrases. Cesàro sequence space, Nakano sequence space, James constant, von Neumann–Jordan constant, extreme point, Kadec–Klee property, Hausdorff method.

4. J. A. Clarkson, *The von Neumann–Jordan constant of Lebesgue spaces*, Ann. Math. **38** (1937), 114–115.
5. Y. Cui, C. Meng, and R. Phuciennik, *Banach-Saks property and property (β) in Cesàro sequence spaces*, Southeast Asian Bull. Math. **24** (2000), no. 2, 201–210.
6. Y. Cui and H. Hudzik, *Some geometric properties related to fixed point theory in Cesàro spaces*, Collect. Math. **50** (1999), no. 3, 277–288.
7. Y. Cui and R. Phuciennik, *Local uniform non-squareness in Cesàro sequence spaces*, Comment. Math. (Prace Mat.) **37** (1997), 47–58.
8. J. Diestel, A. Jarchow, and A. Tonge, *Absolutely Summing Operators*, Cambridge University Press, 1995.
9. P. Foralewski and H. Hudzik, *On some geometrical and topological properties of generalized Calderón -Lozanovskii sequence spaces*, Houston J. Math. **25** (1999), no. 3, 523–542.
10. P. Foralewski, H. Hudzik, and A. Szymaszkiewicz, *Local rotundity structure of Cesàro-Orlicz sequence spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **345** (2008), no. 1, 410–419.
11. G. H. Hardy, *Divergent series*, Amer. Math. Soc., 2nd Edition, Oxford University press, Ely House, London, 2000.
12. R. C. James, *Uniformly non-square Banach spaces*, Ann. Math. **80** (1964), no. 3, 542–550.
13. P. D. Johnson Jr. and R. N. Mohapatra, *On inequalities related to sequence spaces $ces[p, q]$* , General Inequalities 4, (W. Walter Ed.), Vol. 71: International Series of Numerical Mathematics, 191–201, Birkhäuser Verlag, Basel, 1984.
14. A. Kamińska and D. Kubiak, *On isometric copies of l_∞ and James constants in Cesàro-Orlicz sequence spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **372** (1991), no.2, 574–584.
15. G. M. Leibowitz, *A note on the Cesàro sequence spaces*, Tamkang J. Math. **2** (1971), 151–157.
16. P.-K. Lin, K. K. Tan, and H.-K. Xu, *Demiclosedness principle and asymptotic behavior for asymptotically nonexpansive mappings*, Nonlinear Anal. **24** (1995), no. 6, 929–946.
17. L. Maligranda, N. Petrot, and S. Suantai, *On the James constant and B -convexity of Cesàro and Cesàro-Orlicz sequence spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **326** (2007), no. 1, 312–331.
18. A. Manna and P. D. Srivastava, *Some geometric properties of Musielak-Orlicz sequence spaces generated by de la Vallée-Poussin means*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **18** (2015), no. 2, 687–705.
19. F. Móricz, *On Λ -strong convergence of numerical sequence and Fourier series*, Acta Math. Hung. **54** (1989), no. 3-4, 319–327.
20. M. Mursaleen and A. K. Noman, *On some new sequence spaces of non-absolute type related to the spaces l_p and $l_\infty I$* , Filomat **25** (2011), no. 2, 33–51.
21. N. Petrot and S. Suantai, *Uniform Opial properties in generalized Cesàro sequence spaces*, Nonlinear Anal. **63** (2005), no. 8, 1116–1125.
22. N. Petrot and S. Suantai, *On uniform Kadec–Klee properties and Rotundity in generalized Cesàro sequence spaces*, Internat. J. Math. Math. Sci. **2004** (2004), no. 2, 91–97.
23. S. Prus, *Geometrical background of metric fixed point theory*, Handbook of Metric Fixed Point Theory, 93-132, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 2001.
24. S. Rolewicz, *On Δ -uniform convexity and drop property*, Studia Math. **87**, (1987), no. 2, 181–191.
25. S. Saejung, *Another look at Cesàro sequence spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **366** (2010), no. 2, 530–537.
26. K. -S. Saito, M. Kato, and Y. Takahashi, *Von Neumann–Jordan constant of absolute normalized norms on \mathbb{C}^2* , J. Math. Anal. Appl. **244** (2000), no. 2, 515–532.
27. J. S. Shiue, *Cesàro sequence spaces*, Tamkang J. Math. **1** (1970), 19–25.
28. S. Suantai, *On some convexity properties of generalized Cesàro sequence spaces*, Georgian Math. J. **10** (2003), no. 1, 193–200.
29. T. Zhang, *The coordinatewise Uniformly Kadec–Klee property in some Banach spaces*, Siberian Math. J. **44** (2003), no. 2, 363–365.

FACULTY OF MATHEMATICS, INDIAN INSTITUTE OF CARPET TECHNOLOGY, CHAURI ROAD,
BHADOHI- 221401, UTTAR PRADESH, INDIA.

E-mail address: atanu.manna@iict.ac.in or atanuiitkgp86@gmail.com